GOOD AFTERNOON, DEAR STUDENTS!

PLEASE, DO AND SEND IT BY MAIL: elenasoloduhina81@gmail.com

BEFORE 3 P.M.

I. **Read and translate the text (orally).**

**RUSSIAN AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**

The automobile industry in our country has been developed since 1916. Before that time Russia had no automobile industry at all, technical schools had no departments to train specialists in automobile engineering. But in the history of the automobile such names as Shamshurenkov, Bulanov, Mamin and other Russian experts in mechanics must be remembered.

The first automobile was built by Shamshurenkov, a Russian inventor. It was put into motion by the pedalling of the driver himself. Blinov designed and constructed tractor driven by steam engine. Mamin was one of the pioneers in Russian internal combustion engines.

Today Russian automobiles are engineered and built in such a manner that they are able to withstand heavy loads for long periods of operation. The modem automobile is much more than a means of riding from one place to another. The passenger's safety and comfort must be considered as much as the car's reliable performance and ability to travel on the highways.

The modern automobile must have a steel body and a steel roof and this roof must be insulated against the summer's heat and winter's cold. Ventilation is also of great importance. The comfort and convenience of the driver must be taken into consideration too. The automobile must have a heater with special defrosting devices which insure clear vision to the driver. The automobile must have great power for riding, have dependable clutch and brakes, have good riding qualities, good lights, dependable starting and ignition systems, low fuel consumption, as well as long service life.

**II. Choose the correct answer.**

1. a) The automobile industry in our country has been developed since 1905;

b) The automobile industry in our country has been developed since 1916;

c) The light industry in our country has been developed since 1916;

d) The automobile industry in Great Britain has been developed since 1916.

2. a) Before that time Russia had some automobile industry;

b) Before that time Russia had nothing automobile industry at all;

c) Before that time Russia had no automobile industry at all;

d) Before that time the USA had no automobile industry at all;

3. a) The first automobile was built by Shamshurenkov, a Russian driver;

b) The first automobile was built by Shakespeare, a Russian inventor;

c) The first automobile was built by Shamshurenkov, a Russian inventor;

d The first automobile was crushed by Shamshurenkov, a Russian inventor;

4. a) Blinov designed and constructed tractor driven by electrical engine.

b) Blinov designed and constructed tractor driven by steam engine;

c) Blinov designed and fixed tractor driven by steam engine;

d) Mamin designed and constructed tractor driven by steam engine;

5. a) Mamin was one of the pioneers in Russian internal combustion engines;

b) Blinov was one of the pioneers in Russian internal combustion engines;

c) Mamin was one of the pioneers in English internal combustion engines;

d) Mamin was the first man in Russian internal combustion engines;

6. a) The modem automobile is much less than a means of riding from one place to another;

b) . The modem automobile is much more than a means of flying from one place to another;

c) . The modem automobile is much more than a means of riding from one country to another;

d) . The modem automobile is much more than a means of riding from one place to another;

7. a) The modern automobile must have a gold body and a silver roof;

b) The modern plane must have a steel body and a steel roof;

c) The ancient automobile must have a steel body and a steel roof;

d) The modern automobile must have a steel body and a steel roof;

8. a) The comfort and convenience of the driver must not be taken into consideration too;

b) The comfort and conversation of the driver must be taken into consideration too;

c) The comfort and convenience of the driver must be taken into consideration too;

d) The comfort and convenience of the gardener must be taken into consideration too;

9. a) The automobile must have great power for riding, have dependable box and brakes;

b) The autobahn must have great power for riding, have dependable clutch and brakes;

c) The automobile must have great power for riding, have dependable clutch and brakes ;

d) The automobile must have low power for riding, have dependable clutch and brakes;

**III. Сhoose the sentences in Passive Voice (Пассивный залог).**

Blinov designed and constructed tractor driven by steam engine

The first automobile was built by Shamshurenkov.

Today Russian automobiles are engineered and built by car designers.

This roof is insulated against the summer's heat and winter's cold.

The automobile must have a heater with special defrosting devices.

**IV. Choose the correct answer.**

1. My friend …. a student.

a) are b) am c) is

2. The student …. well.

а) study b) studies c) does study

3. My grandfather and I … our car every year.

a) fix b) fixing c) fixes d) have fix

4. The women …. flowers.

а) likes b) like c) have liking d) liking

**V. Choose the correct answer.**

1. The capital of the USA is …

а) London b) Chicago c) New York d) Washington

2. A Christmas … is one of the main symbols of Christmas in most homes.

a) car b) tree c) man d) flower

3. The great fire of London took placke in ...

a) 1666 b) 1112 c) 1895 d) 2000

4. Shakespeare's works have .. into many languages already.

a) been translate b) was translated c) been translated d) translate

5. The first automobile was built … Shamshurenkov.

a) with b) on c) by d) at

6. There … a lot of books in our library.

a) have b) is c) are d) was

7. The author of  “The Lord of the Rings” is…

a) J.R. Tolkien b) J.K. Rowling c) R. Stevenson d) W. Shakespeare

8. I … sport twice a week.

a) does b) do c) done d) is

9. Look! The children … … in the garden.

a) play b) is play c) are playing d) plays

10. I … afraid of big dogs.

a) do b) am c) did d) are

11. We … our English classes three times a week.

a) had b) are c) have d) has

**VI. Make a sentence from these words, translate and write it down.**

students The study College remotely now of our.

**VII. Finish the sentences:**

1.  The home of the Queen in Great Britain is ... (what?)

 2. The Beatles start their career in …(where?)